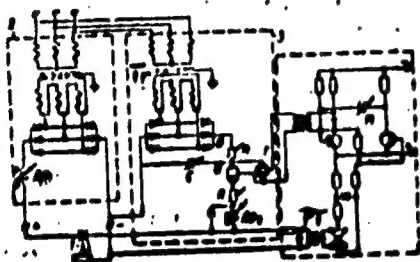


L 09430-67

ACC NR: AP6032497

an auxiliary rectifier. To improve the quality of welding and for controlling the pulse-shaping unit, a voltage feedback circuit is employed for the welding arc, using a peak transformer; the primary winding of the transformer is connected in parallel to the welding arc, while the secondary winding is connected to a slave multivibrator with a thyatron at the output. The pulse-shaping unit consists of a screw connected variable resistor and capacitor which, in turn, are connected in parallel to the auxiliary rectifier. A switching device circuit, such as an ignition, a variable discharge choke coil, and a resistor are connected with the pulse shaping unit (see Fig. 1). Orig. art. has: 1 figure. [Translation]



**Fig. 1.** Rectifying device for pulse arc welding.

1--Consumable electrode;  
2--rectifier;  $Dr_1$ --choke coil; 3--pulse shaping unit; Tr--transformer of power-supply unit; B--auxiliary rectifier; PT--peak transformer; M--slave multivibrator; T--thyatron; R--controlled resistors; C--capaci-

Cord 2/3

L 09430-67  
ACC NR: AP6032407

tor; I--ignition; Dr<sub>2</sub>--  
variable discharge choke  
coil.

SUB CODE: 13/ SUBM DATE: 11Jul63/

Card 3/3 LC

COLL. DIV. : FSR  
CULT. DIV. : MEDICAL CULTIVATION L  
ABST. JOURN. : REF. ZHURN. : BIOLOGIYA, NO. 4, 1959: No. 15536  
AUTHOR : Iarin, J.V.; Gerasimova, T.K.  
ORIG. : All-Union Academy of Agricultural Sciences  
TITLE : "Artificially bred" plants: Solonchok  
In the collection of the Acad. of Sciences of the USSR  
Institute of Botany, Leningrad.  
ORIG. PUB. : Dokl. Vsesoyuzn. Akad. Nauk, 1958, No. 4, 3-6  
ABSTRACT : No abstract

DATE: 1/1

*Grodko, L. N.*

350. Grodko, L. N., Forced vibrations of a rod in bending with linear damping at a restrained support (in Russian), *Pril. Mat. Mekh.*, 17, 3, 607-610, Sept./Oct. 1953.

Author considers a cantilever beam or rod with an arbitrary forcing function acting along it. One end is free and the other is built-in in such a way that there is damping proportional to the angular displacement. The solution is developed in terms of the eigenfunctions of the beam free from damping. The general solution is obtained and the limiting cases, when the coefficient of damping approaches zero or infinity, are discussed.

E. Sibel, URA

ACC NR: AP6029984

SOURCE CODE: UR/0413/66/000/015/0194/0194

INVENTOR: Grodko, L. N.; Leykand, M. A; Bakhov, O. P.; Kurova, I. V.

ORG: none

TITLE: Helicopter rotor-blade damper. Class 62, No. 184142

SOURCE: Izobret prom obraz tov zn, no. 15, 1966, 194

TOPIC TAGS: vibration damping, helicopter rotor, helicopter, rotary wing aircraft

ABSTRACT: An Author Certificate has been issued for a helicopter-rotor shock absorber, consisting of a hydraulic damping cylinder, a piston, and a rod connected by a bracket to the rotor hub. To increase the damping of the low-frequency rotor-blade vibrations during ground resonance and to decrease the stresses on the rotor blade and hub by vibrations arising during flight, the damper is connected to an auxiliary resilient element (for example, spring or rubber), which is placed on the rod or in the cylinder in series with the main shock-absorbing cylinder.

SUB CODE: 01/ SUBM DATE: 06Jul64/

Card 1/1

UDC: 629.135/138.62-567

GRODKO, L.N. (Moskva)

Plane problem of surface waves of a heavy incompressible liquid  
caused by the vibration of a flexible wall in a channel with  
finite depth. Inzh.zhur. 1 no.4:6-10 '61. (MLA 15:4)  
(Waves)

ACC NR: AM6032642

(A)

Monograph

UR/

Mill', Mikhail Leont'yevich; Nekrasov, Andrey Vladimirovich; Braverman, Aleksandr Samoylovich; Grodko, Lev Naumovich; Leykand, Matvey Abramovich

Helicopters; design and construction. v. 1: Aerodynamics (Vertolety; raschet i proyektirovaniye. t. 1: Aerodinamika). Moscow, Izd-vo "Mashinostroyeniye", 1966. 454 p. illus., biblio. Errata slip inserted. 4800 copies printed.

TOPIC TAGS: helicopter, aerodynamics, rotary wing aircraft, helicopter rotor, helicopter rotor blade, mechanical vibration, helicopter design

PURPOSE AND COVERAGE: This is Book One of a three-book series on helicopters. Book Two is on Vibrations and Dynamic Stability, and Book Three is on Planning. The book is intended for engineers of design bureaus, for scientific workers, and for fellows and instructors of higher educational institutions. It can also be of use to engineers of helicopter-building plants and students studying aerodynamics and helicopter stability. Many parts of the book will also be useful to flight and technical personnel in helicopter flying units. The book discusses the course of helicopter development, principles of their design, and their place among other aircraft not requiring airports. Various theories on rotors are covered, along with methods for determining their aerodynamic characteristics, including: the pulse theory of an ideal rotor and its application to the energetic method of calculation; the classic theory, in the case where numerical integration methods are used; the vortex theory; and methods of experimentally determining a rotor's characteristics during flight tests and in wind tunnels. There is a

Card 1/4

UDC: 629.135.4:533.6.001.12

ACC NR: AM6032642

detailed discussion of the various methods for the aerodynamic calculation of the helicopter and the theory of rotor flutter. Methods are explained for calculating flutter while hovering and in forward flight. Special attention is devoted to the calculation of friction in the hub's feathering hinges and to the transmission of blade vibrations through the automatic pitch control. Experimental research on flutter is described. The authors express gratitude to engineers F. L. Zarzhevskaya, R. L. Kreyer, and L. G. Rudnitskiy for their help in preparing the manuscript, and to R. A. Mikheyev for his review. There are 42 references, 35 of which are Soviet.

TABLE OF CONTENTS (Abridged):

Foreword - 3

Basic symbols - 5

Ch. 1. Lines of helicopter development and basic principles of their design - 7

1. Development of helicopter building - 9
2. Helicopter as compared to transport VTOL's and STOL's - 21
3. Basic design principles - 37

Ch. 2. Rotor aerodynamics - 47

1. Theory of rotor development and methods of experimentally determining its characteristics -

Card 2/4



ACC NR: AM604.042

2. Classic theory of a rotor with hinged blade connection. General case. Curvilinear motion - 58
3. Rotor pulse theory - 138
4. Classic rotor theory. Numerical integration theory - 174
5. Vortex rotor theory - 210
6. Experimental determinations of the aerodynamic characteristics of a rotor - 237
7. Quality and the propulsion coefficient of rotor efficiency - 253
8. Calculating rotor characteristics for hovering and vertical flight (Propulsion theory of rotors) - 265
- Ch. 3. Aerodynamic calculation of helicopter - 280
  1. Basic equations for the aerodynamic calculation of a helicopter - 280
  2. Helicopter aerodynamic calculation by the Mil'/Yaroshenko method - 293
  3. General method for the aerodynamic calculation of rotary-winged aircraft - 301
  4. Helicopter aerodynamic calculation using the concepts of rotor quality and efficiency - 323
  5. Helicopter aerodynamic calculation by the forces method - 343
- Ch. 4. Rotor flutter - 351
  1. Basic assumptions and peculiarities of the approach to flutter calculation - 352
  2. Flywheel flutter of the isolated blade during axial flow around the rotor - 358
  3. Calculating friction during flutter - 376
  4. Rotor flutter with relation to the transmission of blade vibration through the automatic pitch control - 382

Card 3/4

ACC NR: AM6032642

5. Flywheel flutter of the rotor in forward flight - 391
6. Calculation of flutter, considering blade flexure and torsion - 396
7. General method for calculating the flutter and torsion in a rotor in flight - 418
8. Experimental studies of flutter - 433

References - 449

SUB CODE: 01/      SUBM DATE: 04Mar66/      ORIG REF: 033/      OTH REF: 009/

Card 4/4

CHERTKOVA, F.A.; GRODKO, N.A.; USHAKOVA, A.A.; DENISOVA, I.YA.;  
KATS, F.M.; DUDARENKO, G.V.

Standard antitoxin serum type E. Zhur. mikrobiol. epid. i  
immun. 31 no. 4:84-87 Ap '60. (MIRA 13:10)

1. Iz Gosudarstvennogo kontrol'nogo instituta meditsinskikh  
biologicheskikh preparatov imeni Tarasevicha i Khar'kovskogo  
instituta vaktsin i syvorotok imeni Mechnikova.  
(BOTULISM)

Grodko, N.D.

AUTHOR: None given

30-12-42/45

TITLE: Defense of Dissertations (Zashchita dissertatsiy)  
(January-July 1957) (Izvestiya 'Izvest' 1957 goda)  
Section of History (otdeleniya istoricheskikh nauk)

PERIODICAL: Vestnik AN SSSR, 1957, Vol. 27, Nr 12, pp. 123-126 (USSR)

ABSTRACT: At the Institute for Orientalism (Application for the degree of Doctor of Economic Sciences: N. D. Grodko - Credit and currency systems in India (kreditno-deniznyye sistema Indii). N. Zhagvaral - Contemporary Arat (Cattle-Raising) Economy in the Mongolian People's Republic (Sovremennyye aratstvo i aratskoye khozyaystvo v Mirov'noy Narodnoy Respublike). Application for the degree of Doctor of Philological Sciences: A. M. Mirnyy - India (Indii). Applications for the degree of Candidate of History: Ts. A. Bolov - Chinese Revolution 1911-1913 (Revolyutsiya 1911-1913 gg v Kitae). Applications for the degree of Candidate of Philological Sciences: F. S. Dubayev - Critical Text of the "Ighal-Neme" by Khosro Gerdeshi (Kriticheskiy tekst "Ighal-Neme" Khosro Gerdeshi). E. Rintsev - On the importance of the work of Uzbek poets of the first half of the 15th century

Card 1/5

Defense of Dissertations (January - July 1957)  
Section of History

30-12-42/45

(O smachenii truchestva natsionalisticheskikh poetov pervoy poloviny 15-90 vekov). Sh. Kiyevskiy - Epicheskaya poeziya v gody Velikoy Otechestvennoy voyny (1941-1945) (Epicheskaya poeziya v gody Velikoy Otechestvennoy voyny (1941-1945)). At the Institute for History (Institut istorii) Applications for the degree of Doctor of History: M. S. Dobrotin - Revolutionary work of the Bolsheviks in the 3rd State Duma (Revolyutsionnaya rabota bol'shevikov v 3. Gosudarstvennoy dume). P. A. Lavrov - The labor movement in the Ukraine in the years (1920-1924) of the new revolutionary progress (Rabocheye dvizheniye na Ukraine v gody novogo revolyutsionnogo pod'yema (1920-1924 gg)). V. M. Shuk-Pupov - An outline of the history of Austria in the years 1918 - 1929 (Ocherki istorii Avstrii 1918-1929 gg). A. B. Kuznetsov - The victory of the Kolkhoz order in Kazakhstan (Pobeda kollektivnogo stroya v Kazakhstane). E. T. Gulyugov - Goldsmith Salt Industry in the 17th century (on the question as to the genesis of capitalist relations in Russian industry in the 17th century) (Solovennaya promyshlennost' Sred. Vostoka v 17. veka (K. Vostok)).

Card 2/5

Defense of Dissertations (January - July 1957)

30-12-42/45

Section of History

genezise kapitalisticheskikh otnosheniy v russkoy promyshlennosti 17. veka)). Applications for the degree of Candidate of History: N. V. Voronov - Moscow brick factories in the 18th century (Moskovskiye kirpichnyye zavody v 18. veke). V. M. Dalin - Strikes and crisis of syndicalism in pre-war France (Stachki i krizis sindikalizma v predvoyennoy Frantsii). H. F. Demidova - The rising in Bashkiria 1735 - 1736 (Bashkirskoye vosstaniye 1735-1736 godov). I. G. Senkevich - The national rising for liberation in Albania 1908 - 1910 (Natsional'no osvoboditel'noye dvizheniye v Albanii v 1908-1910 godakh). T. D. Smirnova - The founding of the People's Republic of Albania (Obrazovaniye Narodnoy Respubliki Albanii). K. M. Yakhyayev - Collectivization of agriculture in the Tadzhik SSR 1930 - 1935 (Kollektivizatsiya sel'skogo khozyaystva v Tadzhikskoy SSR 1930 - 1935 godov).

At the Institute for the History of Art (Institut istorii iskusstv). Applications for the degree of Doctor of the History of Art: A. V. Bunin - The history of town-building (Istoriya gradostroitel'nogo iskusstva). I. S. Zil'bershteyn

Card 3/5

Defense of Dissertations (January - July 1957)  
Section of History

30-12-42/45

- Nikolay Bestuzhev and his pictorial heritage (Nikolay Bestuzhev i yego zhivopisnoye nasledie). G. A. Avenarius - Charles Spenser Chaplin. An account of his early work (Charl'z Spenser Chaplin. Ocherk rannego tvorchestva).  
At the Institute of the History of Material Culture (Institut istorii material'noy kul'tury). Application for the degree of Doctor of History: M. G. Levin - Ethnic Anthropology and problems of the ethno-genesis of the peoples of the Far East (Etnicheskaya antropologiya i problemy etnogeneza narodov Dal'nego Vostoka). Application for the degree of Candidate of Historical Sciences: D. A. Kravtsov - Tash-Air 1 Station as a base for the determination of the periods of the post-paleolithic conditions of south-west Crimea (Stoyanka Tash-air 1 kak osnova periodizatsii poslepaleoliticheskikh kul'tur yugo-zapadnogo Kryma).  
At the Institute for Slavic Languages and Civilization (Institut slavyanovedeniya). Application for the degree of Doctor of Philology: Yu. S. Maslov - The verbal aspect in the modern Bulgarian language (Slagol'nyy vid v sovremennom bolgarskom yazyke). Application for the degree of Candidate of History: N. T. Todorov - The development of capitalist

Card 4/5

Defense of Dissertations (January - July 1957)  
Section of History

30-12-42/45

relations in the textile industry of Bulgaria in the 1. half of the 19th century (Srozhleniye kapitalisticheskikh otnosheniy v tekstil'nom proizvodstve Bolgarii v pervoy polovine 19. veka).

At the Institute for Ethnography imeni N. M. Miklukho-Maklay (Institut etnografii imeni N. M. Miklukho-Maklaya).

Application for the degree of Doctor of History: Kh. M. Khashayev - The social order of Dagestan in the 19th century (Obshchestvennyy stroy Dagestana v 19. veka). Application for the degree of Candidate of History: A. V. Smolyak - The material culture of the Ulch people (dwellings, clothes, food, means of transport from the middle of the 19th century to the first quarter of the 20th century) (Material'naya kul'tura ul'chey (Zhilishche, odezhda, pishcha, sredstva peredvizheniya (1. sredina 19. - pervoy chetverti 20. vekov).

AVAILABLE: Library of Congress

Card 5/5 1. Sinology 2. History 3. Literature 4. Labor 5. Art



GRODKO, N. S.

Central State Sci. Control Inst., (-1944-)

"Titration of the sera against B perfringens by the  
method of Nagler-T sekhrovitser."

Zhur. Mikrobiol., Epidemiol., i Immunobiol, No. 9, 1944.

USSR/Medicine - Gas Gangrene

Feb 53

"Investigation of the Strain Isolated by M. R. Mechayevskaya," M. Grodko, State Control Inst of Sera and Vaccines imeni L. A. Tarasovich

"Zhur Mikrobiol, Epidemiol, i Immunobiol" No 2, pp 57, 58

Describes the properties of *B. anaerobius* pig-mentosus, which was isolated by M.R. Mechayevskaya. Investigation showed that this microorganism belongs to the Clostridium genus and that it resembles the species *B. oedematiens*, except that it cannot be neutralized by the serum counteracting

246713

*B. oedematiens* and does not ferment glucose or maltose. Points out the necessity of preparing an antitoxic serum immediately after a strain of a new species of gangrene-producing microorganism has been isolated, because pathogenic anaerobes frequently lose their toxicity very rapidly after isolation.

246713

"Combine Bivalent Immunization Against Gas Gangrene," by N. S. Grodko, State Control Institute of Sera and Vaccines Imeni Tarasevich, Zhurnal Mikrobiologii, Epidemiologii i Immunobiologii, Supplement, 1957, pp 30-31

"Investigations conducted in 1940 by Chertkova, Grodko, and Ponomareva indicated the presence of common antibodies in sera against *Vibrio septique* and *B. histolyticus* and also in sera against *B. perfringens* and *oedematiens*. To investigate this problem in detail, we performed cross-titration experiments on 11 specimens of dry anaerobic sera against various forms of pathogenic gas gangrene at the Control Institute and 38 samples of therapeutic antitoxic antigangrene sera. The results obtained verified the presence of common antibodies in the sera against *Vibrio septique* and *B. histolyticus*. Giomi and coworkers (1956, 1949, 1951, and 1952) made use of these observations in obtaining bivalent sera. To resolve the question of the possibility of immunizing a given producer with different antigens in preparing bivalent sera, we immunized two groups of rabbits: the first, with *Vibrio septique* toxin; the second, with *B. histolyticus* antigen. Both groups were immunized according to the same schedule. First, preliminary immunization was carried out i. o., two injections of toxin in lanolin of 5 and 10 MLD with 5 days between. Within 15 days, each group of rabbits

was immunized with corresponding antigen in doses of 20-40-80-100 MLD (at intervals of 5 days); and within 15 days, 50-100-200 MLD (at the same intervals). Eksanguination was effected on the 9th day. In rabbits of the first group, the average titer of Vibrion septique was 9 AE and of B. histolyticus, less than 0.1 AE. In rabbits of the second group, the average titer of B. histolyticus was greater than 0.1 and less than 0.3 AE and of Vibrion septique less than 0.1 AE.

"Later, the rabbits of each group received two injections (30 and 60 MLD) of heterologous toxin.

"In rabbits of the first group immunized initially with B. histolyticus toxin, the titer was sharply increased with respect to both antigens: B. histolyticus, to 30 AE, and Vibrion septique to 15 AE. Rabbits of the second group immunized initially with Vibrion septique toxin then with B. histolyticus toxin were of no special interest.

#### "Conclusions

"1. Serum against Vibrion septique partially neutralizes B. histolyticus toxin, and conversely. Serum against B. oedematis neutralizes B. perfringens toxin to an insignificant degree.

"2. After immunizing a given rabbit initially with B. histolyticus toxin and then with Vibrion septique toxin, the titer of both gas gangrene pathogens is increased."

GRODYKO, N.S.; CHERTKOVA, F.A.

Method of control of immunogenic properties of anatoxins in mice. Zhur.  
mikrobiol. epid. i immun. 29 no.11:114-115 N '58. (MIRA 12:1)

1. Iz Gosudarstvennogo kontrol'nogo instituta imeni Tarasevicha.  
(VACCINES AND VACCINATION,  
control of immunogenic properties of anatoxins for  
vacc. on mice (Rus))

17 (6, 12)

SOV/16-60-4-21/47

AUTHOR: Chertkova, F.A., Grodko, N.S., Ushakova, A.A., Denisova, I.Ya., Kats, F.M. and Dudarenko, G.V.

TITLE: Standard Botulism<sup>6</sup> Antiserum Type E

PERIODICAL: Zhurnal mikrobiologii, epidemiologii i immunobiologii, 1960, Nr 4, pp 84 - 87 (USSR)

ABSTRACT: The authors made a study of the standard botulism antiserum type E (batch 216/2) prepared at the Khar'kovskiy institut vaktsin i syvorotok imeni Mechnikova (Institute of Vaccine and Sera imeni Mechnikov, Khar'kov) and also of two other batches of antiserum - batch 205/1, also prepared by the same institute, and batch 16/3 prepared at the Institut epidemiologii i mikrobiologii imeni Gamalei AMN SSSR (Institute of Epidemiology and Microbiology imeni Gamaleya of the AMN, USSR). A standard for the botulism antiserum type E was worked out and the size of one antitoxic unit (AU) set at 0.03 mg of dry substance. An experimental toxin dose was determined and titration of antisera was recommended at 1/10 of this experimental dose (L+10). It was found that the experimental dose of the three batches of toxins prepared on different nutrient media contained different amounts of MLD (minimum lethal dose). Two of the three toxin

Card 1/2

Standard Botulism Antiserum Type E

SOV/16-60-4-21/47

samples studied were activated by trypsin which rather indicated non-specific activation of one of the toxin batches during its preparation. There is 1 table and 11 references, 2 of which are Soviet, 7 English, 1 Italian and 1 French.

ASSOCIATION: Gosudarstvennyy kontrol'nyy institut meditsinskikh biologicheskikh preparatov imeni Tarasevicha (State Control Institute for Medical Biological Preparations imeni Tarasevich); Khar'kovskiy institut vaktsin i syvorotok imeni Mechnikova (Institute of Vaccines and Sera imeni Mechnikov, Khar'kov)

SUBMITTED: September 24, 1958

Card 2/2

POSIK, L.N.; BIBICHEVSKO, S.I.; GUDKO, A.A.

[Radiometric analysis of ores on conveyers] Radiometricheskii analiz rud na transporterakh. Moskva, Glav. upr. po ispol'zovaniyu atomnoi energii, 1960. 18 p.  
(MIRA 17:1)

(Ores—Radioactive properties) (Radiometry)



... .., ... ..

Thermal burns and their treatment.

Dissertation for candidate of medical science in the  
chair of hospital surgery (head prof. A.M. ... ..),  
Saratov Medical Institute, 1954

GRODKO, R.S., kandidat meditsinskikh nauk

Invagination of the small intestine into the stomach following gastroenterostomy. Khirurgia no.7:58 J1 '55 (MLRA 8:12)

1. Iz gospi'tal'noy khirurgicheskoy kliniki (zav.kafedroy-prof. A.N.Spiridonova) Saratovskogo meditsinskogo instituta.

(INTUSSUSCEPTION, etiol. and pathogen.

gastroenterostomy)

(STOMACH, surg.

gastroenterostomy, causing intussusception)

(INTESTINES, small, surg.

same)

S/124/61/000/012/017/038  
D237/D304

24.5200

AUTHOR:

Grodko, V. A.

TITLE:

On the problem of determining local and average temperature stresses and the temperature of the stream in channels of uniform cross-section

PERIODICAL:

Referativnyy zhurnal, Mekhanika, no. 12, 1961, 42, abstract 12B246 (Tr. Labor. dvigateley. AN SSSR, 1960, no. 5, 7-12)

TEXT: The problem of determining a series of temperature parameters of the stream in a channel of uniform cross-section is solved by means of other temperature parameters of the stream assumed known. In general, the problem is formulated as follows: Initial and final wall temperatures, stream temperature, temperature of the wall along the length of the channel, and length of the channel are known. The quantities sought are: stream tempera- /c

Card 1/2

On the problem of...

S/124/61/000/012/017/038  
D237/D304

ture in any cross-section, average stream temperature, mean temperature stress, and temperature stress in any cross-section. In this formulation, the problem reduces to solving a known system of two equations with some simplifying assumptions: Temperature regime in any cross-section is assumed stable; heat transfer coefficient and specific heat capacity of the fluid at constant pressure are taken as constant along the length of the channel. In a number of particular cases (constant wall temperature, linear, parabolic, exponential and sine change of wall temperature), the formulas are obtained for stream temperature determination in any cross-section and for mean temperature stress. In the author's opinion, the numerical formulas obtained can be utilized in calculations occurring in the treatment of experimental results in the field of heat exchange in electrical heaters, nuclear reactors, etc. 5 references. [Abstracter's note: Complete translation.] ✓

Card 2/2

20427

S/109/60/005/012/025/035  
E192/E582

26,2531

AUTHORS: Grodko, V.A., Zolotarevskiy, V.S., Markar'yan, B.N.  
and Rubanovich, I.M.

TITLE: Influence of the Difference Between the Work Functions  
of the Electrode of a Thermionic Converter on its  
Output Parameters

PERIODICAL: Radiotekhnika i elektronika, 1960, Vol.5, No.12,  
pp. 2046-2051

TEXT: The dependence of the specific power  $w$  and the  
electron efficiency  $\eta_e$  between the anode and cathode work  
functions,  $\phi_K$  and  $\phi_a$ , is investigated analytically. For the  
purpose of calculations it is assumed that the temperatures  
 $T_a = \text{const}$  and  $T_K = \text{const}$  but  $T_K > T_a$ ; it is also assumed that  
 $\phi_a = \text{const}$ . Further, the case when the density of the saturation  
current of the cathode is less than that of the anode is excluded.  
The voltage current characteristic of a thermionic energy converter  
can, therefore, be expressed by

$$i = A_K T_K^2 \exp \left( - \frac{e\phi_K}{kT_K} \right) - A_a T_a^2 \exp \left( - \frac{e\phi_a}{kT_a} \right) \quad (1)$$

Card 1/6

2427

S/109/60/005/012/025/035

E192/E582

X

Influence of the Difference Between the Work Functions of the Electrode of a Thermionic Converter on its Output Parameters

where  $\Phi$  is the overall potential barrier of an electrode,  $e$  is the charge of an electron and  $k$  is the Boltzmann constant. The potential diagram of such a converter, illustrating the dependence of  $\Phi_K$  and  $\Phi_A$  on  $U$  (where  $U = \Phi_K - \Phi_A$ ) is represented in Fig.2.

It is seen that in the region I of this figure  $\Phi_K = \varphi_K = \text{const}$  and  $\Phi_A = \varphi_A = \text{const}$ . Eq.(1) can now be written in a different form so that the current  $i$  is expressed as a function of  $U$ . Now the voltage current characteristic of the limiting case, when  $\varphi_K = \varphi_A$ , is shown to be in the form of an envelope for all the intermediate characteristics and the second limiting case when  $\varphi_K = U_0 + \varphi_A$ , where  $U_0$  is the electro-motive force of the converter. Such an envelope is shown in Fig.3; this also shows three characteristics for various values of  $\varphi_K$  at fixed values of  $\varphi_A$ ,  $T_K$  and  $T_A$ . From the investigation of the envelope it is concluded that the maximum specific power of the converter is numerically equal to the area of the largest possible rectangle

Card 2/6

20427

S/109/60/005/012/025/035

E192/E582

**Influence of the Difference Between the Work Functions of the Electrode of a Thermionic Converter on its Output Parameters**

which can be inscribed inside the envelope. The problem of determining this quantity is equivalent to finding the coordinate  $U_B$  of the point B of the characteristic at which the maximum power  $w_{\max}$  is obtained (see Fig.3). On the basis of Eq.(1) it is shown that the specific power is expressed by

$$w = (\bar{\Phi}_K - \varphi_a) \left[ A_K T_K^2 \exp \left( - \frac{e\bar{\Phi}_K}{kT_K} \right) - A_a T_a^2 \exp \left( - \frac{e\varphi_a}{kT_a} \right) \right] \quad (3)$$

There is a considerable difficulty in determining the maximum of this function since its derivative  $\partial w / \partial \bar{\Phi}_K = 0$  cannot be solved with respect to  $\bar{\Phi}_K$ . It is shown, however, that a double inequality specifying the limits for  $\bar{\Phi}_K$  can be determined. From this inequality it is found that the voltage at point B (see Fig.3) is approximately given by

Card 3/6

20427

S/109/60/005/012/023/035  
E192/E582

Influence of the Difference Between the Work Functions of the  
Electrode of a Thermionic Converter on its Output Parameters

$$U_D = (\Phi_n - \Phi_a) v_{max} \approx \frac{\pi T_n}{s} \left\{ 1 - \frac{A_a T_a^2}{2 A_n T_n^2} \exp \left[ 1 - \frac{\pi \Phi_a}{s} \left( \frac{1}{T_a} - \frac{1}{T_n} \right) \right] \right\} \times \\ \times \left[ 1 + \exp \left( - \frac{T_n + T_a}{T_n} \right) \right] \quad (5)$$

The electron efficiency  $\eta_3$  (J. M. Houston, Ref.5) is taken to  
include only the losses due to the heat transfer by the electrons;  
this quantity is expressed by

$$\eta_3 = \frac{iU}{i\Phi_K + \frac{2\pi}{s} (i_K T_K - i_a T_a)} \quad (6)$$

This expression is investigated for the region of the accelerating  
field as well as for decelerating fields and the results are shown

Card 4/6



S/109/60/005/012/025/035  
E192/E582

Influence of the Difference Between the Work Functions of the  
Electrode of a Thermionic Converter on its Output Parameters

in two figures. From the analysis it is concluded that, other conditions being equal, the highest specific power and electron efficiency can be obtained when  $\varphi_a$  is very low. A converter having  $\varphi_a = \varphi_K$ , other parameters being fixed, gives the highest specific power and electron efficiency possible with these parameters. The converters in which  $\varphi_K - \varphi_a \leq \sim kT_K/e$  can also give the maximum specific power but the short circuit current in this case is lower. All the converters having  $\varphi_K - \varphi_a > kT_K/e$  cannot give the maximum specific power. There are 6 figures and 6 references, 3 Soviet (one a translation from English) and 3 non-Soviet.

SUBMITTED: May 21, 1960

Card 5/6

L 18229-63 BDS/EPR/EPF(c)/EPF(n)-2/ENP(r)/ENT(1) AFFTC/  
ACD/IJP(C)/SSD Ps-4/Pr-4/Pu-4 NN

ACCESSION NR: AT3001858

S/2909/62/000/006/0042/0050 2

AUTHOR: Grodko, V. A.

TITLE: Method of the comparison of heat-transfer surfaces

SOURCE: AN SSSR, Institut dvigateley. Trudy, no. 6, 1962, 42-50

TOPIC TAGS: heat transfer, heat exchange, Nusselt number, Reynolds number, Kirpichev criterion.

ABSTRACT: This theoretical paper seeks to find a parameter (criterion) which could serve in the comparison of the heat-transfer characteristics of given surfaces in the manner of the Kirpichev criterion, but which could represent the effectiveness of any given heat-transfer surface without requiring the introduction of data of any specific experiment, but which could be expressed solely by the criterial equations of the Nusselt number and the surface drag as functions of the Reynolds number. Such a parameter could be established by using a heat transfer surface with a given Kirpichev criterion. If then two such surfaces are compared with that stipulation, then the more effective surface will be that which has a smaller area. A comparison of all surfaces examined with one selected as a standard would permit their systematic grading according to effectiveness.

Card 1/2

L 18229-63

ACCESSION NR: AT3001858

Having made a certain number of simplifying stipulations concerning the geometry, pressure distribution, and temperatures, a parameter  $S^*$  can be written which does not depend on the specific experimental data and which single-valuedly determines the effectiveness of a test surface. It is proved analytically that this is indeed so. Existing test data published by 9 authors are correlated to test the application of the parameter  $S^*$  to various types of heat exchangers and surface configurations. Orig. art. has: 2 figures and 2 tables.

ASSOCIATION: none

SUBMITTED:	00	DATE ACQ:	11Apr63	ENCL:	00
SUB CODE	AP, PH	NO REF SOV:	010	OTHER:	002

Card 2/2

GRODKO, V. A.

AID Nr. 979-10 29 May

• THERMOELECTRIC EMISSION PROPERTIES OF Zr-C-UC SOLID SOLUTION SYSTEMS (USSR)

Kul'vanskaya, B. S., V. A. Grodko, B. N. Markar'yan, and I. M. Rubanovich.  
Radiotekhnika i elektronika, v. 8, no. 4, Apr 1963, 675-679.

S/109/63/008/004/018/030

The device used in the investigation was a diode with the cathode stamped from a tantalum strip in a shape permitting temperature compensation. The specimens were cemented to the working area of the cathode ( $0.10 \text{ cm}^2$ ) in thicknesses of  $80 \mu$ . After vacuum processing, the specimens were detached in a vacuum of the order of  $10^{-7} \text{ mm Hg}$ , and measurements were made. The results were plotted along Schottky curves, from which the densities of the saturation current were determined. At  $120 \text{ amp/cm}^2$  degree, the value of emission  $\varphi(T)$  was calculated by the Richardson-Dushman equation, and the

Card 1/2

AID Nr. 979-10 29 May

THERMOELECTRIC EMISSION PROPERTIES (Cont'd)

S/109/63/008/004/018/030

temperature coefficient was determined. It was found that all the investigated compounds of the system possess a rather high emitting capacity, substantially exceeding the thermoelectric emission of pure refractory metals. Compounds of the system from UC to  $(ZrC)_{0.8} - (UC)_{0.2}$  inclusive have the highest thermoelectric emission rate. The  $ZrC_{0.8} - UC_{0.2}$  compound is considered the best emitter of the whole system. Stable emission from the cathodes of the investigated system are obtained only after adequate aging at 2000°K. [DW]

Card 2/2

GRODKO, V.A.; ZOLOTAREVSKIY, V.S.; MARKAR'YAN, B.N.; RUBANOVICH, I.M.

Selection of efficient cathodic materials for a thermoelectron converter. Porosh. met. 3 no.4:79-88 J1-Ag '63. (MIRA 16:10)

1. Institut dvigateley AN SSSR.  
(Electrodes) (Thermoelectric generators)

L 30437-00 EN(1)/EN(m)/ENP(t)/ETI IGP(c) RI/GR/GR

ACC NR: AP6025237

SOURCE CODE: UR/0057/66/036/007/1163/1165

AUTHOR: Grodko, V. A.; Markar'yan, B. N.

ORG: none

TITLE: The effect of boundary conditions on the transmission of current through a thermal cesium plasma <sup>27</sup>

SOURCE: Zhurnal tekhnicheskoy fiziki, v. 36, no. 7, 1163-1165

TOPIC TAGS: cesium plasma, work function, boundary layer plasma, vapor pressure, cathode, electrode, electric current

ABSTRACT: A qualitative analysis based on experimental data was made of the dependence of physical processes occurring in the neighborhood of the electrodes in the plasma of a cesium diode, operating at "quasi-vacuum" and diffusion modes, on the work function of cathode material in vacuum ( $\phi$ ). Each experimental diode was cylindrical and the distance between electrodes ( $d$ ) was 1 mm. The directly heated cathode was 1 mm in diameter and 50 mm long. The collector consisted of three sections: the central or operating section (15 mm long), and two screening sections. The dependences of the short-circuit cathode current  $i$  on the pressure of cesium vapor  $p$  at fixed cathode and anode temperatures  $T_c$  and  $T_a$ , respectively, as well as on  $d$  for different values of  $\phi$  (5.0, 4.5, 4.0, 2.7 v) i.e., for different boundary con-

Card 1/2

L 38439-66

ACC NR: AP6025237

0

ditions on the cathode, were experimentally determined. The dependences show that in the investigated ranges of electrode temperatures and vapor pressures of cesium, the following relationships take place: at fixed  $T_c$ ,  $T_a$ ,  $d$ , and  $\varphi$ , the function  $i = i(p)$  passes through a maximum; the value of short-circuit current  $i_0$  at optimum value of cesium vapor pressure  $p_0$  and fixed electrode temperatures is independent of  $|\varphi|$ ; a decrease of  $\varphi$  from 5.0 to 2.7 under the same conditions is followed by a continuous rise of  $p_0$ ; an increase of  $T_c$  at fixed  $\varphi$  is followed by the rise of  $i_0$  and  $p_0$ . The dependence of the effective cathode work function  $\psi$  on the vapor pressure of cesium  $p$  at  $T_c = \text{const}$  and different values of  $\varphi$  shows that with the rise of  $p$  the greatest decrease of  $\psi$  corresponds to large values of  $\varphi$ . Investigation of the effect of  $T_c$  on the relationship between the optimum short-circuit current and the vapor pressure of cesium at fixed values of  $\varphi$  shows that a correspondence exists between large values of  $T_c$  and  $\psi$ . An increase of  $T_c$  may result in an increase in the value of optimum short-circuit current. Such variation of  $i_0$  and  $p_0$  caused by variation of  $T_c$  is consistent with the experiment. Orig. art. has: 4 figures. [JA]

SUB CODE: 20/ SUBM DATE: 06Aug65/ ORIG REF: 006/ OTH REF: 007  
ATD PRESS: 5042

Card 2/2



GRODNENSKIY, A.

Largest blast furnace in Europe goes into operation. Na stroi.  
Ros no.10:8-10 0 '61. (MIRA 14:11)

1. Nachal'nik stroitel'stva kompleksa sooruzheniy domennoy  
pechi Novo-Lipetskogo metallurgicheskogo zavoda.  
(Novyy Lipetsk—Blast furnaces)

GRODNENSKIY, A.I., inzh.

Nitrogen fertilizer plant will be built in 12 months. From.  
strof. 42 no.12:13-14 D '64. (MIRA 14:1)

1. Lipetskstroy.

GRODNER, Zygmunt; KAZUBEK, Irena

A case of hemangioma of the bladder in a child (haemangioma vesicae). Pol. przegl. chir. 36 no.4a:Suppl.:627-628 Ap '64.

1. Z Oddziału Wewnętrznego Miejskiego Szpitala Izico. Nr 1 w Warszawie (Ordynator: dr W. Gasecki) oraz Oddziału Chirurgicznego Miejsk. Szpitala Nr 1 w Warszawie (Ordynator: dr M.M. Kozła).

Modern cable systems in inter-urban communications. 1. GUMENYI (Vestnik Svyazy, 1947, No. 2, 22-4, No. 3, 19-22). In Russian. The article deals with the design and transmission characteristics of Styroflex cables. Methods of reducing cable damping are discussed and characteristics of various types of cable insulation are tabulated. Fundamental design data are given for Russian, German, American, British, and French coaxial cables, together with basic characteristics and notes on the selection of coaxial cable design.

3821023 6264 21



...  
Kazaliyev, A. (Communication cables, type I. A. ...  
Moscow, ... 1971.

1971. ... "Literature": ... 1971.

On problems of designing and manufacturing cables utilized in asymmetrical  
and coaxial communication systems, ...  
... explains electric ...

YUDIN, I.I.

PAGE 1

BOOK: Author: GRUDIN, I.I. and BELOUSOV, V.I.

Call No.: TH3551.B44

Full Title: RADIO FREQUENCY CABLES

Transliterated Title: Radiochastotnye Kabeli

Publishing Data

Originating Agency: None.

Publishing House: State Power Publishing House.

Date: 1952 No. pp.: 272

No. of copies: 7,000

Editorial Staff

Editor: None.

Techn. Ed.: None.

Ed.-in-Chief: None.

Appraiser: None.

Text Data

Coverage: The work treats the principles, theory, design, and construction of coaxial and symmetrical radio frequency cables. Several chapters are devoted to materials, technology, and testing methods used in manufacturing radio frequency cables. Drawings, photographs, and tables. Subject index.

Purpose: A textbook for students of communication; and, a handbook for radio technicians.

Facilities:

No. of references: 15.

Available: Library of Congress.

LYUTOV, S.A.; Prínimal uchastiye GRODNEY, I.I.; VAYNSHTEYN, S.S.,  
red.; FRIDKIN, A.M., tekhn. red.

[Industrial radio interferences and methods for their preven-  
tion] Industrial'nye pomekhi radiopriemu i bor'ba s nimi.  
Izd.3., perer. Moskva, Gosenergoizdat, 1952. 320 p.  
(MIRA 16:7)

(Radio—Interference)



GRODNEY, Igor' Izmaylovich; SOKOLOV, Vasil'y Vasil'yevich; NOVIKOV, V.A.,  
redaktor; BUSANKINA, N.G., redaktor; KHELETSKAYA, L.M., tekhnicheskiiy redaktor.

[Coaxial cables] Koaksial'nye kabeli. Moskva, Gos. izd-vo lit-ry  
po voprosam svyazi i radio, 1954. 225 p. [Microfilm] (MIRA 8:2)  
(Electric cables)

GRODNEV, Igor' Izmaylovich; LAKERNIK, Rafail Moiseyevich; SHARLE, David  
Leonidovich; YEFIMOV, I.Ye., redaktor; LINKOV, A.V., redaktor;  
PRIDKIN, A.M., tekhnicheskii redaktor

[Fundamentals of the theory and the production of communication  
cables] Osnovy teorii i proizvodstvo kabelei svyazi. Moskva, Gos.  
energ. izd-vo, 1956. 480 p.  
(Electric cables) (MLRA 9:11)

~~GRODNEV, I.I.~~; YEFIMOV, I.Ye.; MARIMONT, L.B.; SHIRYAYEV, N.P., inzhener-  
kapitan, redaktor; STR&L'NIKOVA, M.A., tekhnicheskiy redaktor

[Communication lines; approved by the chief signal office as a  
textbook for military schools of communication] Linii svyazi;  
odobreno nachal'nikom voisk svyazi v kachestve uchebnika dlia  
voennykh uchilishch svyazi. Moskva, Voen. izd-vo M-va obor. SSSR,  
1956. 503 p. (MLRA 10:6)  
(Telephone lines) (Telegraph lines)

GRODNIEW I.I., MILLER B.F.

Kable telekomunikacyjne (Telecommunication cables) by I.I. Grodniew and B.F. Miller.  
Reported in New Books (Nowe Książki.) March 1, 1956.

GRODNEV, I.I., doktor tekhnicheskikh nauk; SERGEYCHUK, K.Ya., kandidat  
tekhnicheskikh nauk.

Electric losses in the screens of communication cables. *Elektrosvyaz'*  
10 no.2:41-49 F '56. (MLRA 9:6)  
(Telephone cables)

GRODNEV, I.I.; UKSTIN, E.F.

Calculation of the optimum designs of symmetrical cables in trunk  
communication. Elektrosviat' 10 no.5:56-65 My '56. (MLRA 9:8)  
(Radio lines)

GRODNEV, I.I.; LYUBIMOV, K.A.; UKSTIN, K.P.

Multilayer combination shields for communication cables. Elektro-  
svias' 10 no.12:48-56 D '56. (MLRA 9:12)  
(Electric cables)

GRODNEV, I., inzh.-podpolkovnik doktor tekhn.nauk

Wave guides and their application. Voen.sviaz. 16 no.4:9-12  
Ap '58. (MIRA 11:4)

(Wave guides)



8(3)

PHASE I BOOK EXPLOITATION

SOV/3158

Belorussov, N. I., and I. I. Grodnev

Radiochastotnyye kabeli (Radio-Frequency Cables) 2nd ed., rev. Moscow, Gosenergoizdat, 1959. 318 p. Errata slip inserted. 10,000 copies printed.

Ed.: I. I. Yefimov; Tech. Ed.: G. I. Matveyev.

**PURPOSE:** The book was approved by the Administration of Secondary Specialized Schools, Ministry of Higher Education, USSR, as a textbook for tekhnikum students specializing in the production of cables and conductors. The book is also intended for engineering and technical personnel of the cable industry, design bureaus, laboratories, enterprises and departments engaged in the utilization and operation of radio-frequency cables.

**COVERAGE:** The authors outline the theory of coaxial and symmetrical cables, present electrical calculations and describe the basic types of radio-frequency cables. Basic information on waveguides is given. Radio-frequency

Card 1/7

Radio-Frequency Cables

80V/3158

cable materials, production processes and methods of testing and measuring these cables are described. The authors thank the following persons for their help in writing this book: Doctor of Technical Sciences I. Ye. Yefimov, Engineers V. N. Krasotkin (deceased), T. M. Orlovich and S. S. Solomonik, and Candidates of Technical Sciences K. Ya. Sergeychuk and V. I. Sushkovich. There are 39 Soviet references (including 11 translations).

TABLE OF CONTENTS:

Foreword	3
Introduction	7
Ch. I. Principles of Transmission of Electromagnetic Energy by Cables	10
1. Initial equations of the cable network	10
2. Velocity of energy propagation along cables	19
3. Resonance properties of the cable network	21
4. Special features of the quarter-wave network	24

Card 2/7

Radio-Frequency Cables

SOV/31.8

Ch. II. Coaxial Cables	25
1. Electromagnetic processes in coaxial cables	25
2. Calculation of resistance	35
3. Calculation of parameters L, C and G	47
4. Calculation of secondary parameters of a coaxial cable	51
5. Optimum relationship between diameters of the conductors of a coaxial cable	59
6. Shielding properties of a coaxial cable	63
7. Calculation of power transmitted through a coaxial cable	66
8. Frequency range for the use of coaxial cables	79
9. Elements of construction of coaxial cables	82
10. Cables with a continuous polyethylene insulation	95
11. Cables with heat-resistant insulation	113
12. Cables with rubber insulation	117
13. Coaxial cables with semi-air insulation	119
14. Coaxial cables with air insulation	125
Ch. III. Spiral R-F Cables	128
1. Purpose and field of application of spiral cables	128
2. Electric calculation of delay and matching cables	131

Card 3/7

Radio-Frequency Cables

SOV/3153

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| 3. Various constructions of spiral cables and their basic characteristics | 143 |
| 4. Transformation cables  | 146 |

Ch. IV. Symmetrical Cables	152
----------------------------	-----

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1. Electromagnetic processes in symmetrical cables | 152 |
| 2. Calculation of a symmetrical unshielded cable   | 156 |
| 3. Calculation of a symmetrical shielded cable     | 160 |
| 4. Shielding properties of a symmetrical network   | 170 |
| 5. Constructional elements of symmetrical cables   | 180 |
| 6. Symmetrical unshielded cables                   | 183 |
| 7. Symmetrical shielded cables                     | 186 |

Ch. V. Waveguides	190
-------------------	-----

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| 1. Physical processes in waveguides                                   | 190 |
| 2. Energy attenuation and velocity of transmission in waveguides      | 198 |
| 3. Comparison of waveguides and other types of transmission lines     | 198 |
| 4. Classification of waveguides and wave structure                    | 200 |
| 5. Transverse-electric $H_{10}$ -mode wave in a rectangular waveguide | 209 |

Card 4/7

Radio-Frequency Cables

80V/3158

6. Special features of the $H_{01}$ -mode wave	219
7. Calculation of the electrical characteristics of waveguides	214
8. Construction of waveguides	216
9. Flexible waveguides	218
Ch. VI. Radio-Frequency Cable Connectors	224
1. General principles of constructing cable connectors	224
2. Construction of connectors	228
3. Connectors recommended by the International Electrotechnical Commission	234
4. Electrical characteristics of connectors	235
5. Physical and mechanical characteristics of connectors	237
Ch. VII. Materials for the Production of R-F Cables	239
1. Conductor materials	239
2. Polyethylene	242
3. Polystyrene	243
4. Polytetrafluoroethylene	250
5. Rubber	251
6. Polyvinyl chloride masticated rubber	252

Card 5/7

Radio-Frequency Cables

80V/3158

Ch. VIII. Production of R-F Cables	253
1. Production of the inner conductor	253
2. Preparation of plastic material for insulation and sheathing	255
3. Apparatus for applying plastic insulation and sheathing	257
4. Applying polyethylene insulation	259
5. Applying insulation of polytetrafluoroethylene	274
6. Applying rubber insulation	276
7. Applying cap insulation	277
8. Applying the outer conductor	279
9. Braiders	280
10. Applying the sheathing	284
11. Example of planning the shop for the manufacture of r-f cables with polyethylene insulation	288
Ch. IX. Testing and Measuring R-F Cables	290
1. Measuring lines	290
2. Setup for measuring attenuation	293
3. Q-meters	296
4. Measuring electrical characteristics of cables	298
5. Measuring wave impedance	300

Card 6/7

Radio-Frequency Cable

SOV/5'0"

- |                                    |     |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| 6. Measuring attenuation           | 293 |
| 7. Testing with high voltage       | 297 |
| 8. Physical and mechanical testing | 311 |
| 9. Climatic testing                | 315 |

Bibliography 316

Alphabetical Index 318

Alphabetical Index of Makes of R-F Cable 320

AVAILABLE: Library of Congress. (TK3351-B44, 1959)

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3-11-60

Card 7/7

BEZSONOV, Boris L'vovich; GORODETSKIY, Sergey Sergeyevich; GRODNEV, Igor' Izmaylovich; LINKOV, Aleksandr Vladimirovich; LYUBIMOV, Konstantin Aleksandrovich; MACHERET, Lev Il'ich; PRIVEZENTSEV, Vladimir Aleksseyevich; SAPAROVA, A.L., red.; LARIONOV, G.Ye., tekhn.red.

[Cables and wires] Kabeli i provoda. Pod obshchei red. V.A. Privezentseva i A.V.Linkova. Moskva, Gos.energ.isd-vo, Vol.1.  
[Fundamentals of theory, calculation, and construction] Osnovy teorii, raschet i konstruirovaniye. 1959. 559 p. (MIRA 13:2)  
(Electric cables) (Electric wires)



MIKHAYLOV, Mikhail Ivanovich, doktor tekhn.nauk. Prinsipal uchastiye:  
RAZUMOV, L.D., GRODNEV, I.I., retsenzent; GRACHEV, I.S.,  
otv.red.; BELIKOV, B.S., red.; MARKOCH, K.G., tekhn.red.

[Effect of external electromagnetic fields on communication  
lines and protective measures] Vliianie vneshnikh elektro-  
magnitnykh polei na tsepi provodnoi svyazi i zashchitnye  
meropriyatiya. Moskva, Gos.izd-vo lit-ry po voprosam svyazi  
i radio, 1959. 582 p. (MIRA 12:9)  
(Telecommunication--Equipment and supplies)

MINTS, A.L., akademik, glavnyy red.; BURDUN, G.D., red.; VOL'PERT, A.R., red.; GORON, I.Ye., red.; GUTENMAKHER, L.I., prof., red.; GRODNEV, I.I., red.; DEVIATKOV, M.D., red.; ZHEKULIN, L.A., red.; KATAYEV, S.I., red.; MEYMAN, M.S., red.; SIFOROV, V.I., red.; CHISTYAKOV, M.I., red.; GESSEN, L.V., red., izd-vo; MARKOVICH, S.G., tekhn.red.

[One hundredth anniversary of the birth of A.S.Popov; jubilee session] 100 let so dnia rozhdenia A.S.Popova; iubileinaya sessiya. Moskva, Izd-vo Akad.nauk SSSR, 1960. 312 p.

(MIRA 14:1)

1. Nauchno-tekhnicheskoye obshchestvo radiotekhniki i elektrosvyazi.  
(Information theory)

PHASE I BOOK EXPLOITATION

SOV/4822

Grodnev, I.I., and K. Ya. Sergeychuk

Ekranirovaniye apparatury i kabeley svyazi (Shielding of Communication Apparatus and Cables) Moscow, Svyaz'izdat, 1960. 315 p. 6,000 copies printed.

Resp. Ed.: V.M. Lavrov; Tech. Ed.: S.F. Karabilova; Ed.: V. Ye. Petrova.

PURPOSE: This book is intended for technical personnel concerned with the development and operation of means of communications and radio engineering. It may also be used as a textbook by students in advanced related courses.

COVERAGE: The book presents the shielding theory and its application in the protection of h-f communication apparatus and cables from interference. The principles of shielding by means of flat, cylindrical, and spherical shields of single or multilayer design are reviewed and the required basic shielding parameters are established for a wide-frequency spectrum. The effect of the shield on intrinsic transmission parameters and the influence of shielded components and circuits are discussed; a description is included of a mathematical apparatus for the computation of electrical losses in shields. The shielding

Card 1/6

Shielding of Communication Apparatus (Cont.)

SOV/4822

theory for stranded-cable networks is presented and electrically nonuniform shields of the braided, grid, and other types are studied. Practical measures for carrying out the shielding of communication apparatus and cables are also examined, and recommendations are given concerning the design and manufacture of shields. The investigations are based on the solution of Maxwell's equations under quasi-stationary conditions, and, in respect to the shielded objects in question, these solutions are correct for a frequency range of up to  $10^7$  to  $10^9$  cycles. The authors thank S.M. Bragin, Doctor of Technical Sciences, and V.M. Lavrov, Candidate of Technical Sciences, for their advice. There are 39 references, all Soviet (including 6 translations).

TABLE OF CONTENTS:

Foreword	3
Symbols Used	5
Ch. I. Theory of Flat, Cylindrical and Spherical Shields	7
1. Basic principles of shielding	7
2. Flat shield	12
3. Cylindrical shield	19

Card 2/6

GRODNEV, Igor' Izmaylovich; KULESHOV, Vasil'y Nikolayovich; SOKOLOV,  
Vasil'y Vasil'yevich [deceased]; SERGEYCHUK, K.Ya., kand.tekhn.  
nauk, red.; BALAKIREV, A.F., red.; SHEFER, G.I., tekhn.red.

[Cable communication lines] Kabel'nye liniy aviazii. Pod red.  
K.IA.Sergeichuka. Moskva, Gos.isd-vo lit-ry po voprosam aviazii  
i radio, 1960. 494 p. (MIRA 13:7)  
(Electric cables)

ALEKSANDROV, N.V.; LARIONOV, A.N.; BRAGIN, S.M.; GRODNEV, I.I.; DROZDOV,  
N.G.; TAREYEV, B.M.; PENNE, V.T.; MAYOFIS, I.M.; TROITSKIY, I.D.;  
KABYSTINA, G.F.; SIDOROV, K.V.

Professor Vladimir Alekseevich Privezentsev. Elektrichestvo  
no.7:94 J1 '60. (MIRA 13:8)  
(Privezentsev, Vladimir Alekseevidh, 1900-)

PHASE I BOOK EXPLOITATION

SOV/5267

Grodnev, I. I., A. N. Gumelya, M. A. Klimov, K. Ya. Sergeychuk, and  
~~V. O. Shvartsman~~

Inzhenerno-tekhnicheskiy spravochnik po elektrosvyazi; kabel'nyye i  
vozdushnyye linii svyazi (Engineering and Technical Manual in  
Electrocommunication; Cable and Overhead Communication Lines)  
[Moscow] Svyaz'izdat, 1961. 558 p. 15,000 copies printed.

Resp. Ed.: K. Ya. Sergeychuk; Ed.: G. V. Bogacheva; Tech. Ed.:  
G. I. Shefer.

PURPOSE: This manual is intended for technical personnel engaged in  
planning, building, and operating electrocommunication lines, and  
for students in communication schools of higher technical educa-  
tion.

COVERAGE: The manual reviews the systems of arrangement and opera-  
tion of intercity communication lines. Construction data and  
detailed electrical characteristics of symmetrical and coaxial

Card ~~1/12~~

Engineering and Technical Manual (Cont.)

SOV/5267

cables and overhead lines are given for a broad frequency spectrum. The book contains the basic definitions and engineering calculation formulas for transmission parameters and for the effect of various types of lines. Problems of protection of communication lines from mutual effects (transposition, balancing, shielding) are examined. Electrical measurements and protective measures against the influence on communication lines of power lines and atmospheric electricity are described. Basic reference data are given for the planning, construction, and operation of intercity electrocommunication lines. No personalities are mentioned. There are 50 references, all Soviet.

TABLE OF CONTENTS:

Foreword

7

PART I. CABLE COMMUNICATION LINES

Ch. I. Systems of Construction and Operation of Intercity  
Cable Communication Lines

Card 2/12



DEVYATKOV, N.D.; GRODNEV, I.I.; ROGINSKIY, V.N.; GAL'PERIN, Ye.I.

An All-Union session. Radiotekhnika 16 no.10:77-80 0 '61.  
(MIRA 14:10)

1. Rukovoditel' sektsii elektroniki Nauchno-tehnicheskogo obshchestva radiotekhniki i elektrosvyazi imeni Popova (for Devyatkov). 2. Rukovoditeli sektsii provodnoy svyazi Nauchno-tehnicheskogo obshchestva radiotekhniki i elektrosvyazi (for Grodnev, Roginskiy). 3. Rukovoditel' sektsii poluprovodnikovyykh priborov Nauchno-tehnicheskogo obshchestva radiotekhniki i elektrosvyazi (for Gal'perin).

(Electronics)

GRODNEV, I. I., Prof. LYUBIMOV K. A., OLSHIN, E. F.

Future development of wire communications technology. Vest.  
svyazi 22 no.1-11-13 Ja '62. (MJA 14:12)

1. Vsesoyuznyy nauchnyy elektrotekhnicheskii institut svyazi  
(for Grodnev). 2. Zamestitel' na katedru Nauchno-issledovatel'skogo  
instituta kabel'noy promyshlennosti po nauchnoy chasti (for  
Lyubimov).

(Telephone lines)

(Radio lines)

9,1400

S/106/62/000/002/009/010  
A055/A101

AUTHOR: Grodnev, I. I.

TITLE: Propagation of impulses along real symmetrical and coaxial cable circuits

PERIODICAL: Elektrosvyaz', no. 2, 1962, 60

TEXT: The propagation of impulses along symmetrical and coaxial cable circuits is analyzed, account taken of eddy current losses, of the skin effect, of the proximity effect and of the dielectric losses in insulation (dielectric polarization). The author begins by deriving expressions for the impedances  $Z_1$  and  $Z_2$  (of the inner and outer conductors in the case of coaxial cables) and then for the impedance  $Z_1 + Z_2$  of the coaxial cable circuit, and also for the impedance of the symmetrical cable circuit. In the case of symmetrical circuits, two formulae are derived for the impedance: 1) account taken of the skin effect, 2) account taken of the skin effect and of the proximity effect. All these formulae are valid for the h-f range. Using these formulae, the author deduces the expressions giving the propagation factor  $\gamma$  for the coaxial cable and for the symmetrical cable. He finds (using the operator method) the expressions represent-

Card 1/2

Propagation of impulses along real...

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B

ing the transient response of an infinitely long circuit or of a circuit with a matched load in the case of a single voltage jump. Resorting then to the superposition method, he expresses the impulse as the sum of two single jumps with a time-shift between them equal to the duration  $T_0$  of the impulse, and thus determines the response of the circuit to a single impulse. This response is expressed as the sum of two similar functions, time-shifted by  $T_0$  with respect to one another and having opposite signs. These functions can be simplified if it is possible to neglect eddy current losses. At the end of the article, the author briefly examines the attenuation and the distortion of rectangular impulses (in a coaxial and in a symmetrical circuit), due to dielectric losses, to the skin effect and to the proximity effect. There are 4 figures and 1 Soviet-bloc reference. The Soviet authors or scientists mentioned in the article are: V. N. Kuleshov and V. V. Sokolov.

SUBMITTED: July 10, 1961

Card 2/2

3757h

S/105/62/006/005/006/007

A055/A101

9.2/65

AUTHORS: Grodnev, I.I.; Lyubimov, K.A.; Sverkalova, A.P.

TITLE: Investigation of multilayer shields in coaxial cables

PERIODICAL: Elektrosvyaz', no. 5, 1962, 63 - 68

TEXT: The authors describe a mathematical method for calculating multi-layer shields in coaxial cables. The shielding factor of a coaxial cable being expressed by the ratio of the electric field strength axial components on the external and internal surfaces of the cable shield, i.e.:

$$S = \frac{E_z(r_{ext})}{E_z(r_{int})}$$

it is necessary, in the case of a three-layer shield (copper-steel-copper), to know the field strengths at  $r_{ext} = r_4$  and  $r_{int} = r_1$  (Fig. 2). To solve this problem, the authors write down the Maxwell equations for the components  $E_z$  and  $H_\varphi$  (in the cylindrical system of coordinates) and deduce, first, the general expressions giving  $E_z$  and  $H_\varphi$  and, then, a set of particular expressions for

Card 1/3

Investigation of multilayer shields in coaxial cables S/106/62/000/005/006/007  
A055/A101

thin shields. The shielding factor of the examined three-layer shield, such as finally found by the authors, is:

$$S_{123} = \frac{1}{\operatorname{ch} k_1 t_1 \operatorname{ch} k_2 t_2 \operatorname{ch} k_3 t_3} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \frac{Z_1}{Z_{m2}} \operatorname{th} k_1 t_1 \operatorname{th} k_2 t_2\right) \left(1 + \frac{Z_2}{Z_{m3}} \operatorname{th} k_2 t_2 \operatorname{th} k_3 t_3\right)}$$

where  $K = \sqrt{1 \omega \mu \sigma}$  are the eddy currents coefficients of the corresponding shield layers;  $t$  are the thicknesses of the shield layers;  $Z_m = \sqrt{\frac{1 \omega \mu}{\sigma}}$  are the wave impedances of the metal of the corresponding layers. On the basis of this formula, the authors obtain also analogous formulae for the shielding factor of the two-layer and one-layer shields. The authors next deal with the calculation of the "shielding attenuation" in the case of the three-layer (copper-steel-copper) shields and for different thicknesses of the copper and steel layers, the total thickness of the shield being constant and equal to 0.2 mm; this calculation was made for the 60 - 550 kc/s range. Two graphs are presented, giving, respectively, the frequency dependence of the attenuation and its dependence on the increase of the thickness of the steel layer. Another graph shows

Card 2/3

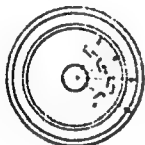
Investigation of multilayer shields in coaxial cables

S/100/02/000/005/006/007  
A055/A161

the relative importance of the "absorption attenuation" and the "reflection attenuation" in the case of a three-layer aluminum-steel-aluminum shield. At the end of the article, the authors reproduce a table giving the measured crosstalk attenuation between small coaxial cables, intended for the h-f multiplexing system K-300. The Soviet personality mentioned in the article is V. Mashkova. There are 5 figures and 2 tables.

SUBMITTED: December 15, 1961

Figure 2:



Card 3/3

GRODNEV, Igori Izmaylovich; KURBATOV, Nikolay Dmitriyevich,  
~~SENSELESS~~ otv. red ; VOLODARSKAYA, V Ye . red ,  
TRISHINA, L.A., tekhn. red.

[Communication line structures] Lineinye sooruzheniia svyazi.  
Moskva, Svyaz'izdat, 1963. 578 p. (MIRA 16:8)  
(Electric lines--Overhead) (Telecommunication)



GRODNEV, Igor' Izmaylovich; KULESHOV, V.N., otv. red.; VOLODARSKAYA,  
V.Ye., red.

[Transmission of electromagnetic energy using directional  
systems] Peredacha elektromagnitnoi energii po napravlia-  
iushchim sistemam. Moskva, Izd-vo "Sviaz'" 1964. 52 p.  
(MIRA 17:5)

YEFIMOV, I.Ye.; GRODNEV, I.I., doktor tekhn. nauk, prof., retsenzent;  
SUSHKEVICH, V.I., kand. tekhn. nauk, retsenzent; SRETEFSKIY,  
V.N., retsenzent; GOLOVANOV, L.V., red.

[Radiofrequency transmission lines] Radiochastotnye linii pe-  
redachi. Moskva, Sovetskoe radio, 1964. 599 p. (MIRA 17:5)

GRODNEV, I.I., doktor tekhn.nauk; LYUBIMOV, K.A., kand.tekhn.nauk;  
SVERKALOVA, A.P., inzh.

Small-sized coaxial cable. Elektrotehnika 35 no.3:46-47  
Mr '64. (MIRA 17:5)

ZOLKOV, Boris Mikhaylovich; GRODNEV, Igor' Izmaylovich;  
TERENYEVA, Nina Yefimovna; KUZNETSOV, Nikolay Ivanovich;  
VOLODARSKAYA, V.Ye., red.

[Plastic coated communication cables] Kabeli svyazi v  
plastmassa. Moskva, Svyaz', 1965. 190 p. (MIRA 18:12)

GRODNEV, Igor' Izmaylovich; GUK, V.V., red.

[Communication cables] Kabeli sviazi. Moskva, Energiia,  
1965. 279 p. (MIRA 18:9)

GRODNEV, I.I.; VOLKOV, B.M.

Shielding effect of cable sheathings. Elektrosviaz' 19 no.1:  
73-75 Ja '65. (MIRA 18:4)

L 22454-66 EWT(d)

ACC NR: AP6005004

SOURCE CODE: UR/0106/66/000/001/0079/0080

AUTHOR: Grodnev, I. I.; Novozhilova, L. V.

ORG: none

TITLE: Shielding SHF electromagnetic field

SOURCE: Elektrosvyaz', no. 1, 1966, 79-80

TOPIC TAGS: electromagnetic shielding, SHF

ABSTRACT: Formulas for calculating SHF shields, for TM and TE modes, are analyzed, and a numerical example of a copper cylindrical 3-cm diameter shield (frequencies up to  $10^{14}$  cps) is presented. The mathematical structure of the shield-design formulas for TM, TE, and TEM (lower frequencies) modes is the same. The shield-caused attenuation consists of two parts: absorption attenuation  $A_a$  due to eddy-current heat loss and reflection attenuation  $A_r$ . The shield effect due to  $A_a$  increases with frequency and shield thickness; the  $A_a$  vs. frequency curve is monotonous for all frequencies. The  $A_r$  vs. frequency curve is periodic at SHF because the wavelength becomes comparable to the shield dimensions. Orig. art. has: 4 figures and 6 formulas.

SUB CODE: 09 / SUBM DATE: 06Apr65 / ORIG REF: 001 / OTH REF: 001

Card 1/1

UDC: 621.315.212

GRODNICKI, Henryk, mgr (Warszawa)

The Warszawa Building Machinery Managing Enterprise. Przegł budowl  
i bud mieszk 34 no.2:115-116 F '62.



GRODNICKI, Henryk (Warszawa)

Transportation organization of prefabricated building parts  
in the Czechoslovak Socialist Republic. Przegl budowl i  
bud mieszk 35 no. 6: 274-278 Je '63.

GRODNIK, M G

24(8)

PHASE I BOOK EXPLOITATION

SOV/1504

Moscow. Vyssheye tekhnicheskoye uchilishche imeni Baumana

Issledovaniye protsessov i mashin glubokogo kholoda; sbornik statey (Investigation of Deep Freezing Processes and Machinery; Collection of Articles) Moscow, Mashgiz, 1958. 77 p. (Series: Its:/Trudy/ vyp. 75) No of copies printed not given.

Ed.: S.Ya. Gersh, Doctor of Technical Sciences, Professor; Managing Ed. for Literature on Machine Building and Instrument Making (Mashgiz): N.V. Pokrovskiy, Engineer.

**PURPOSE:** This collection of articles is intended for scientific workers and engineers concerned with deep freezing.

**COVERAGE:** In the present collection, a number of investigations of deep-freezing problems associated with heat-exchange processes and the design of expanders and turbocompressors are published for the first time. See Table of Contents. There are 16 references, 13 of which are Soviet, and 3 English.

Card 1/ 6

Investigation of Deep Freezing Processes (Cont.)

SOV/1504

TABLE OF CONTENTS:

Gersh, S.Ya., Professor, Doctor of Technical Sciences. Energy Variations in Irreversible Processes	3
Increase of entropy associated with heat transfer from one body to another	5
Increase of entropy associated with heat transfer in heat exchangers	7
Increase of entropy associated with conversion of mechanical into thermal energy	8
Increase of entropy associated with throttling	9
Increase of entropy in real cycles	9
Disturbance of thermal equilibrium between the working body and the heat source (External irreversible processes)	10
Cycle within the temperature limits $T_1$ and $T_2$	12

Card 2/ 6

Investigation of Deep Freezing Processes (Cont.)	SOV/1504	
Inverse cycle at constant temperatures of the heat sources $T_1$ and $T_2$		15
Increase of work associated with the disturbance of thermal equilibrium		17
Internal irreversible variations in cycles		18
References (8 Soviet)		20
Golovintsov, A.G., Candidate of Technical Sciences. On the Problem of Designing a Piston Expander		21
Gersh, S.Ya., Professor, Doctor of Technical Sciences, and M.G. Grodnik, Engineer. Equipment for Producing Liquid Oxygen With a Productivity of 5 t		33
Schematic of the machine		34
Initial parameters for calculation (concentrations, pressure losses, pressures, temperatures, cold losses to the surrounding medium)		36
Amount of processed air		37
Card 3/6		

Investigation of Deep Freezing Processes (Cont.)	30V/1504	
Heat balance of the fractionating column		37
Heat balance of the liquid-oxygen supercooler		38
Heat balance of the nitrogen supercooler		39
Process of fractionation		40
Heat load transferred in the condenser		40
Heat balance of regenerators and recovery units		41
Calculation of the cooling cycle		42
a. Amount of inverse nitrogen passing through the main heat exchanger		42
b. Amount of nitrogen passing through the piston expander		43
c. Parameters of nitrogen after expansion in the piston expander		43
d. Heat balance of the main heat exchanger		43
e. Heat balance of the expander-type heat exchanger		44
f. Cold-producing capacity of the turboexpander		44
g. General equation of cold balance		45

Card 4/6

Investigation of Deep Freezing Processes (Cont:)	60v/1504	
Energy consumption per kg of liquid oxygen		45
Layout of liquid-oxygen plant with pre-fractionating of air and a circulation-type cooling cycle		46
Special features of systems of liquid-oxygen plants with a circulation-type nitrogen cycle		47
Kulakov, V. M., Engineer. On the Number of Blades in the Rotor of a Turbocompressor		48
Basic considerations		48
Expression for the output per second		50
Expression $W/u_2$ for pump rotors		53
Determination of the optimum number of blades in a pump rotor		55
Determination of the optimum number of blades in a compressor-type rotor		57
Mikulin, Ye. I., Candidate of Technical Sciences. Design and Calculation of Plate-type Heat Exchangers		62

Card 5/6

Investigation of Deep Freezing Processes (Cont.)

SOV/1504

Design of plate-type heat exchangers. Determination of heat-transfer coefficient and resistance

62

Basic equations for determining the dimensions of the heat exchanger

65

References (3 Soviet, 3 English)

77

AVAILABLE: Library of Congress

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5-13-59

Card 6/6

GRODNIN, M.G., inzh.

Problem of uniform refluxing in designing multicell rectification  
columns. Izv.vys.ucheb.zav.; mashinostr. no.4:159-165 '59.  
(MIRA 13:4)

1. Moskovskoye vyssheye tekhnicheskoye uchilishche im. Baumana.  
(Refrigeration and refriterating machinery)



GRODNIK, M.G., inzh.; BYKOVA, E.N., inzh.; VELICHANSKIY, Ya.A., inzh.

Purification and drying of carbon dioxide gas in the systems  
of carbon dioxide plants. Khol. tekhn. 39 no.5:35-36 S-0 '62.

(MIRA 16:7)

1. Gosudarstvennyy institut po proyektirovaniyu kholodil'nikov,  
fabrik morozhenogo, zavodov sukhogo i vodnogo l'da i zhidkoy  
uglekisloty.

(Carbon dioxide) (Gases—Purification)

GRONITSKIY, P.

Unsolved problems. Avt.transp. 36 no.6 (6-1) (6-1977) (1977)

Upravlyayushchiy Frozovarskiy krayavotrestor.  
(Transportation Automotive)

BERGMAN, Ya.; GRODNITSKIY, P.; EYZENKREYN, O.

Centralized operational service. Avt. transp. 37 no.8:10-12 Ag '59.  
(MIRA 12:12)

1. Leningradskiy filial Nauchno-issledovatel'skogo instituta avtomobil'-  
nogo transporta i Krasnoyarskiy avtotrest.  
(Transportation, Automotive)

POLAND / Chemical Technology. Chemical Products and Their Applications. Chemical Processing of Solid Fossil Fuels. H

Abs Jour: Ref Zhur-Khimiya, 1959, No 4, 13115.

Author : Kalonowski, Bohdan; Grodon, Alojzy; Gregor, Antoni.  
Inst : Not given.  
Title : Absorbent Oil for Collecting Benzene from Coking Gas and New Possibilities of its Regeneration. Part I.

Orig Pub: Koks, smola, gaz, 1957, 2, No 4, 153-156.

Abstract: General information is given on methods for collecting benzene from coking gases, on comparative characteristics of coal and solar absorbent oils usually used and their regeneration. Reasons for production losses of these oils and steps for stopping these losses are examined.

Card 1/1

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: Thursday, July 27, 2000

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CIA-RDP86-00513R000517

POLAND/Chemical Technology - Chemical Products and Their Uses - Safety Methods. Sanitary Methods.

Abs Jour : Ref Zhur - Khimiya, No 11, 1958, 36757  
Author : Grodon A, Gregor A.  
Inst :  
Title : Fire Prevention Measures in Benzene Storage.  
Orig Pub : Przegl. Pozn, 1957, 36, No 7, 15-19

Abstract : Factors favorable to the development of fires and explosions of tank-stored benzene (B) [Composition of vapor air mixtures (VAM), role of fire source, influence of inert gas impurities (N<sub>2</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub>) and means of extinguishing of (B) caused fires] are studied. (VAM) above the surface of technical grade (B) contains (volume %): 3.5 to 9.6-CO<sub>2</sub>, 0.8 to 7.2-CO, 1.4-H<sub>2</sub>, 11.5-CH<sub>4</sub>, and 1.0 to 6.3-O<sub>2</sub>. Such composition of (VAM) may be explained by the oxidation of liquid benzene and its vapor under catalytic

Card 1/2

16